

# 2024-2025 School Year Lab Guide

Programming at HMNS Hermann Park and HMNS Sugar Land

Contact us at:

reservations@hmns.org

## **Program Pricing**

### **WFFKDAY LABS**

Lab Times: 9:30 am, 11:00 am and 1:00 pm at Hermann Park

11:00am and 1:00 pm at Sugar Land

Capacity: 25 students per lab

Cost: \$225 per lab; \$275 for Dissection Lab

HMNS at Hermann Park: Available on select dates each month

HMNS at Sugar Land: Available on select Thursdays and Fridays each month

Homeschool Groups will receive a link to register for the school year via the Reservations team. If you are a new Homeschool group interested in booking a selection of weekday labs for the entire school-year, please email Reservations at reservations@hmns.org.

### LAB ON DEMAND

Lab Times: Subject to availability and group's schedule

Capacity: 25 students per lab

Cost: \$275 for lab on demand; \$275 for Dissection lab

2-Hour Lab: \$550

Travel Fee: \$80 for traveling presentations

To Book your Group lab, fill out the <u>Lab Booking Form</u> at <a href="http://www.hmns.org/labs">http://www.hmns.org/labs</a> and click "Book a Group Lab."

#### Need more information?

For Hermann Park Labs, visit us at <a href="https://hmns.org/labs">hmns.org/labs</a>.
For Sugar Land Labs, visit <a href="https://hmns.org/hmns-at-sugar-land/classes">hmns.org/hmns-at-sugar-land/classes</a>.

## Lab Programming

Each lab lasts one hour, unless otherwise noted, and includes admission to the Museum's permanent exhibit halls for lab participants and one chaperone per participant.

### **WEEKDAY LABS**

Students examine ancient objects, investigate technology, meet live animals, or conduct scientific experiments depending on the nature of the lab booking. Three new Weekday Lab topics are available monthly.

Available in-person and virtually.

#### **PAGES 6-8**

### **LABS ON DEMAND**

Want to add a lab experience to your Field Trip? Add a TEKS-aligned Lab on Demand to your reservation. Each of these hands-on labs is tailored to your group's needs. Advanced Lab topics are available for High School students.

#### **PAGES 10-17**

### **DISCOVERY LABS**

Classes presented in Jurassic James' collection are behind-the-scenes educational Labs on Demand, using the staff's training classrooms. These labs can be offered as either one-hour sessions or two-hour sessions.

**PAGES 18-22** 



## Weekday Labs

Our Weekday Labs are appropriate for **1st - 8th grade students**. *Dissections are limited to 5th grade and up*. These labs are available in person at Hermann Park and Sugar Land, and virtually via Zoom.

## Weekday Lab & Lab on Demand Themes

PAGE	Earth Science Labs explore everything on Earth — from the depths of the					
10	sea to our place in space.					
	Supported by Woodside Energy					
PAGE 12	<u>Time Labs</u> brings history to life — explore various topics with interactive activities.					
PAGE 13	<u>ConocoPhillips TechnoScience Labs</u> feature interactive experiments in various chemistry and physics topics.					
PAGE 14	<u>Biology Labs</u> cover a wide range of topics in molecular biology, ecology, genetics, and more.					
PAGE 15	<u>Wildlife Labs</u> use specimens to discuss the natural world and the unique creatures who inhabit it.					
PAGE <b>17</b>	<u>Dissection Labs</u> take an inside look at a variety of specimens, from organs to animals. Note: Some dissections are only offered at HMNS Hermann Park.					

## Weekday Lab Topics at HMNS Hermann Park and Sugar Land

Our Weekday Labs are appropriate for 1st - 8th grade students. Dissections are limited to 5th grade and up.

### **SEPTEMBER**

**Techno-Science Lab** – *Kitchen Science:* Check out the cool chemistry hiding in household items!

**Wildlife Lab** – *Just Keep Swimming:* Become an amateur ichthyologist in this lab about fish fins. After class, test your knowledge in the Alfred C. Glassell, Jr. Hall of the museum. **Dissection Lab** – *Waste Not, Want Not:* From filtration to waste removal, investigate our very own water treatment plant, the kidney. Includes kidney dissection.

#### **OCTOBER**

Earth Science Lab – *Volcanoes:* Magma or lava? Explosive or effusive? Explore the types of volcanoes and discover some historic eruptions in this class!

Time Lab – *Histories Mysteries:* Have you ever wondered how the pyramids were built? Want to see the 7 wonders of the ancient world? Travel with us as we learn about these and other ancient marvels of architecture and engineering.

Dissection Lab – *Amazing Annelids:* Check out the internal anatomy of these awesome annelids. During this dissection, you will discover that there is more to a worm than you might have realized.

#### **NOVEMBER**

**Time Lab** – *Can You Dig It?*: See what it takes to uncover the past as we explore the science and history of archeology.

**Techno-Science Lab** – *Skyscraper Science:* Experiment with tension, compression and more to solve the problems of building sky-high.

**Wildlife Lab –** *Critter Caverns:* Study some spectacular spelunkers in this lab all about cave-dwelling wildlife!

## Weekday Lab Topics at HMNS Hermann Park and Sugar Land

### **DECEMBER**

**Time Lab** – *Indus River Valley Civilization:* The coolest ancient civilization that you have never heard of. Learn about the rise and fall of this mysterious and advanced civilization. Can you uncover their secrets?

**Techno-Science Lab** – *Optics:* Explore reflection, refraction and light with mirror and lenses.

**Wildlife Lab** – *Best Nests:* Discover which mother steals spider silk for her nest, who relies on dripping sap to protect their young, and why one mother even lines the rim of her nest with cigarettes!

### **JANUARY**

**Time Lab** – *Egypt 101:* The world's fascination with Ancient Egypt is not unfounded. From the 1st Pharaohs to latest in Hieroglyphics, take a trip through time and learn the true history of this incredible civilization.

**Techno-Science Lab – Water Works:** Discover surprising things about water and explore surface tension and capillary action.

**Dissection Lab** – *The Fungus Among Us:* Mold, yeast, mushrooms, oh my! Learn about the diverse fungi kingdom while examining some common types of fungus we may encounter in our everyday lives.

#### **FEBRUARY**

**Earth Science Lab** – *Minerals That Could Kill:* Lead, cinnabar, asbestos, OH MY! In this class, we will talk about what makes these minerals so deadly and the products that were created from them.

**Time Lab** – *Pompeii:* Rome was not built in a day, it's true. Lots of careful planning went into it and some amazing technological achievements came out of it. Join us as we figure out the physics and revel in the fun of moving Roman water.

**Wildlife Lab** – *Space Invaders:* What happens when the animal brought in for pest control becomes the pest? Meet the invasive species that moved in and made themselves at home, whether we like it or not.

## Weekday Lab Topics at HMNS Hermann Park and Sugar Land

#### **MARCH**

**Time Lab** – *Persia:* The largest empire ever recorded. Gardens in the desert. The 1st postal service. Join us as we track these Achaemenid kings, their rise and fall and everything in between.

**Biology Lab** – *Mud Puppy Mania:* Enter the world of a freshwater predator, the Mud Puppy, and see what makes this salamander unique. Includes dissection.

**Wildlife Lab** – *Super Sniffers:* Study some stupendous sniffers with surprising features on their superior schnozzes.

#### **APRIL**

**Earth Science Lab** - *Crystallography and Crystal Formation* – From salt to snowflakes, crystals are an important part of geology. Discover the importance of crystal structure and how they are formed!

**Techno-Science Lab** – *Crash Course:* Investigate the physics of collisions and safety technology.

**Wildlife Lab** – *Crustacean Station:* What do lobsters, sea monkeys and pill bugs have in common? Immerse yourself in the world of these leggy arthropods to discover how they are all connected.

#### MAY

**Earth Science Lab** – *Mass Extinction:* Ever wondered why dinosaurs are extinct or why we don't see centipedes a meter long anymore? Dive into this class to discover some of the biggest exoduses of life and the theories behind them.

**Techno-Science Lab-** *Shape Science II:* There's so much exciting shape science it wouldn't fit in one class! Come explore more puzzles, tessellations and symmetry.

Wildlife Lab – Where There's a Will(ow): Whether they burst, whorl, tumble, or hitch rides on wildlife, seeds have adapted some clever methods for dispersal across great distances.

## Recommended Labs on Demand

Labs on Demand are appropriate for **1st - 12th grade students**. Dissections and Biology labs are limited to 5th grade and up. Depending on availability, these labs are available in person at the date and time of your choice at Hermann Park and Sugar Land.

	Earth Science	Technoscience	Wildlife	Biology	Time	Dissection
1-2	Our Place in Space Fossil Sort	Discovering Density Falling Fast	Bite Your Tongue Myrmecology	Flowers and Pollination	<u>Castles</u> <u>Siege Machines</u>	Not available for this age range.
3-5	Total Eclipse of the Sun Volcanoes	Optical Illusions Polymers	Get A Grip Polyp-palooza!	<u>Plant Anatomy</u> <u>Cells</u>	Roman Water  Are You My  Mummy?	5 <sup>th</sup> Grade & Up:  Intro to  Dissection  Owl Pellet  Eyeball
6-8	Plate Tectonics Behind the Tides	Sound Science	All in The Family Signs of Intelligent Life	Osmosis and Diffusion  Carbohydrates	Art Through the Ages Spice!	Frog Heart Grasshopper
9-12	Minerals That Could Kill  Mohs Hardness Scale	<u>Kitchen</u> Chemistry	Magnificent Mollusca  Nature's Revenge	<u>Blood</u> <u>Mitosis</u>	Race for Space  Industrial  Revolution	<u>Brain</u> <u>Kidney</u> <u>Rat</u>

## Labs on Demand

Labs on Demand are appropriate for 1st - 12th grade students. Dissections and Biology labs are limited to 5th grade and up. Depending on availability, these labs are available in person at the date and time of your choice at Hermann Park and Sugar Land. If you see a hand icon next to a lab, get ready for a hands-on class; dissections are all hands-on.



## Lab on Demand Topics

Earth Science Labs Supported by Woodside Energy

Grades 1st - 8th

**Behind the Tides** Find out why the tides change throughout the day, and what celestial body is to blame.

**Bright Side of the Moon** Explore the phases of the moon and find out what causes it to wax and wane over the course of a month.

**Compost, What Is It Good For?** Explore what compost is all about! Determine what every compost pile needs to turn food scraps and yard waste into nutrient-rich soil!

**Crystallography and Crystal Formation** From salt to snowflakes, crystals are an important part of geology. Discover the importance of crystal structure and how they are formed!

**Dams!** From beavers to buttresses, dams are essential to modern society. From big to small, we will explore what they do and why we have them!

Discover Maps! Learn about latitude, longitude, and cartography in this class about maps!

Fossil Fuels Dig into fossil fuels! Explore the formation of these resources.



**Fossil Sort** Watch your students become paleontologists! From shark teeth to seashells, students will catch a glimpse of the past. They will have the opportunity to sort through the fossil matrix and identify the fossilized remains of prehistoric ocean creatures.

**Hurricanes** It's hurricane season! Learn about these powerful storms, how they form and how to prepare for them in this whirlwind class.

**Land Forms** Explore the basic landforms and waterways found in Texas. Follow our water from spring to shore!

**Layers of the Atmosphere** Let's take it from the top! In this lab, we'll explore the layers of the earth's atmosphere, and discuss how altitude, pressure, and temperature change in our atmosphere.

**Layers of the Earth** Journey to the center of the earth? Of course! We're going to explore everything from the core to the crust and all the layers in between.



### **Earth Science Labs**

Grades 1st - 8th

**Layers of the Ocean** Take a journey into the depths of the ocean! Learn about the ocean's layers and the pressure it creates for the living and nonliving things in each layer.

**Minerals That Could Kill** Lead, cinnabar, asbestos, OH MY! In this class, we will talk about what makes these minerals so deadly and the products that were created from them.



**Mohs Hardness Scale** From talc to diamonds, minerals have a known hardness. Discover the Mohs Hardness Scale and how that hardness can be harnessed!

**Our Place in Space** Delve into our solar system to find out what makes it unique and see what lies outside of its boundaries.

**Plate Tectonics** From Pangea to the present, the continents have shifted over time. Discover tectonic plates and how they shift a little bit every year!



**Rock Cycle** Sedimentary, metamorphic and igneous, oh my! Take a spin through the rock cycle and investigate how rocks are changed and formed.

**Rocks and Minerals** Is it a Mineral? Is it a Rock? Could it be both?! Discover the difference between rocks and minerals and learn how you use them daily.

**Smaller than a Planet** What else is in our solar system? Discover comets and asteroids, meteors and meteorites, and other bits found in space!

**Total Eclipse of the Sun** Explore what happens during an eclipse, and prepare for our next total solar eclipse!

**Volcanoes** Magma or lava? Explosive or effusive? Explore the types of volcanoes and discover some historic eruptions in this class.



### Time Labs

Grades K – 12<sup>th</sup>

**Are You My Mummy?** Discover the process of mummifying the dead; and delve into the closely held secrets of the ancient embalmers.

**Art Through The Ages** From petroglyphs to photography - discover how humans have expressed themselves and how art shapes how we view history.

**Can You Dig It?** See what it takes to uncover the past as we explore the science and history of archeology.

**Castles** Explore the basics of medieval castle structure and life inside these amazing fortresses. Then use what you've learned to design your own.

**Industrial Revolution** Bigger, faster, stronger! Learn about the processes and technology that built the modern age.

**Is There A Dr. In The Hut?** Explore the good and the bad as we examine bile and blood through the lens of medicine in the ancient world. Not for those with a queasy stomach.

**Race For Space** Since the beginning of time Humanity has been fascinated by the stars. Learn about how we got to the moon and beyond!

**Roman Water** Rome was not built in a day, it's true. Lots of careful planning went into it and some amazing technological achievements came out of it. Join us as we figure out the physics and revel in the fun of moving Roman water.

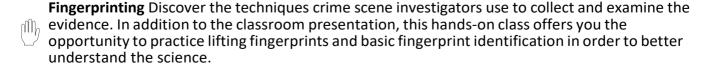
Siege Machines Discover the weapons of the "Medieval Arms Race" and design a model.

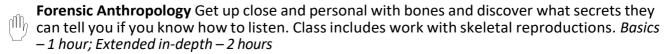
**Spice!** Follow the spice routes as you take a flavorful journey to investigate spices and their impact on the economy, health, and food.

### CSI Labs Grades 8<sup>th</sup> – 12<sup>th</sup>



**Bloodstain Pattern Analysis: Spatter Lab** Bloodstains have a story to tell if you know how to listen. Get hands-on experience and learn to "listen" in our spatter lab. *Basics* – 1 hour; Extended in-depth – 2 hours









### ConocoPhillips TechnoScience Labs

Grades 1st - 8th

Balancing Act From levers and mobiles to leaning towers, explore the center of mass and find out why it matters.

**Crash Course** Investigate the physics of collisions and safety technology.

**Discovering Density** Discover how hot air balloons rise, why rocks sink, and explore cool density tricks.

Falling Fast Explore parachutes and other ways to cushion a fall, then design and protect an egg 'passenger' from a crash.

**Kitchen Chemistry** Check out the cool chemistry hiding in household items.

Light Explore fluorescence, luminescence, and color as we experiment with light. Magnets Explore properties of magnets, testing different materials and investigating magnetic fields.

Marvelous Mixtures Investigate properties of solutions, colloids, alloys, and other mixtures and figure out how to separate them.

fill, Optical Illusions Investigate ambiguous pictures, impossible shapes, strobe effects, and other amazing illusions.

Optics Experiment with water drop lenses and mirrors to explore reflection, refraction, and light.



**Pressure** Lift, crush, and hover with the amazing power of air pressure.

Shape Science Discover the science and math of shapes through tessellations, construction, and more.

Shape Science II There's so much shape science it wouldn't all fit in one class! Explore more puzzles, tessellations, and symmetry.

Skyscraper Science Experiment with tension, compression, and more to solve the problems of building sky-high.

filla Sound Science Use tuning forks and tubes to investigate pitch, resonance, and the science of music.

**Speed** Explore circular motion and discover what shapes are speediest.

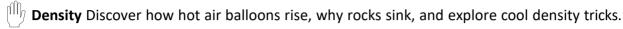
fillary Water Works Discover surprising things about water and explore surface tension and capillary action.





## **ConocoPhillips TechnoScience Labs**

Grades 9th - 12th



**Polymers** Investigation Polymers from plastics and rubber to gelatin and glue are all around us and are incredibly useful! Explore different polymer types and properties (like strength or stickiness) and learn how they are made.



### **Biology Labs**

Grades 1st - 12th

**Blood** Nobody can do without it, and we mean nobody! Learn about some different kinds of blood and use simulated blood to identify human blood types.

**Carbohydrates** Discover the facts about the structure and properties of a powerful energy source: carbohydrates. Crack the code and identify an unknown carbohydrate.

**Cells** What do you have over 75 trillion of but have never seen with the naked eye? Compare animal and plant cells as you take an up-close look at our most basic component.

Flowers and Pollination Get the buzz on how some plants pull out all the stops to attract their perfect, specific pollinator. Investigate how flower form meets function in full color.

Mitosis Learn about chromosomes and cellular division as you study mitosis.

- Osmosis and Diffusion Explore the mystery of molecular motion as you experiment with diffusion and osmosis.
- **Plant Anatomy** Examine the xylem and phloem of a celery stalk, spot the structures in leaf anatomy, and ponder over photosynthesis. Carotenes, anthocyanins, xanthophylls, and tannins color our world, in this class we uncover how.



- All in the Family School yourself with this fun class PACKED full of information!
- **Amphibians** Are frogs and salamander fortune tellers? Study these environmental indicators to discover what they could tell you about your own future.

Australian Wildlife It's got flying foxes, the only two egg laying mammals in the world, and more!

**Bite Your Tongue** Why are giraffe tongues dark? Are frog tongues really on backward? Answer these questions as we study this important and often overlooked organ.

Get a Grip Animals use everything from claws to wrinkles to hang on tight.

**Get Batty!** Who runs the best pest control service in Houston? It might just be our bats! Get to know your neighbors as we learn about bats.

**How It's Made** If you have eaten honey or worn silk, you have benefited from the labor of industrious creatures. Take a behind-the-scenes look at animal-run factories.

- In this lab all about fish fins.
- Magnificent Madagascar This island sits off the coast of Africa and is a hotspot for biodiversity. Learn more about the strange inhabitants of this land.

Magnificent Mollusca What has a beak (but it's not a bird), a mantle (but it's not a fireplace), a foot (but no legs), and jet propulsion (but isn't a rocket)?

**Myrmecology** There are over 10,000 ant species. Become a myrmecologist and discover ants that cooperate to form super colonies, set traps to capture prey, and even grow their own food!

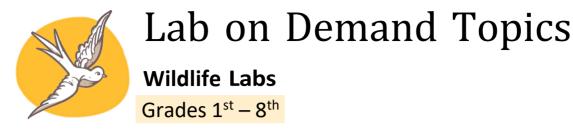
Nature's Revenge Don't make them mad; these animals are equipped with toxins to fight back! Delve into the world of venomous and poisonous animals, particularly those found in Texas.

One of These Things is Not Like the Other Study characteristics of living things and sort them into their taxonomic groups; then, meet the animals you sorted!

**Pollution and the Food Web** Small changes in an environment can have a big impact on wildlife. Discover the impact humans have had, both good and bad, as you explore the effects of pollutants in a food web.

**Polyp-palooza!** Often confused for plants or rocks, coral beds are full of fascinating animals working together to support an incredible amount of life forms. Pay these polyps the attention they deserve in this wildlife lab.

Signs of Intelligent Life Discover the creative methods used to study animal intelligence.



**Slow and Steady** Turtles and tortoises seem invincible with their heavy armor, but these living tanks are quite vulnerable to human influence. Investigate why in this lab.

**Texas Wildlife** Learn about this beautiful state that supports everything from alligators, to songbirds, and even tarantulas.

**The Better to Bite You With** Say cheese! Say plants! Say meat! Smile wide and examine your teeth and the teeth of other animals to see how they match up to their favorite meal.

**Young Wonders** Learn about the interesting forms young animals take on their journey to adulthood.

### Grades 9th – 12th

**Endangered Species** Come quickly because they're going fast! Why are some animal populations on the decline? What can we do to help them?

**Pollution and the Food Web** Small changes in an environment can have a big impact on wildlife. Discover the impact humans have had, both good and bad, as you explore the effects of pollutants in a food web.

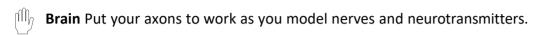
**Taxonomy** Study features of living things and sort them into their taxonomic groups; then, meet some of the animals you sorted!



### **Dissection Labs**

Grades 5th - 12th

**Introduction to Dissection** Learn how to hold a scalpel, what tools are needed for success, and which way is up in this class for anyone unfamiliar with dissection.



**Eyeball** Blind spots, color blindness, or myopia a problem? Come find out why as you take an inside look at the eye and see how it functions.

**Fetal Pigs** An extended lab for older students. Explore mammalian anatomy of thoracic and abdominal cavities with dissection of a fetal pig in this 2-hour advanced lab.

 $\min_{j} Frog A classic example of vertebrate anatomy, the frog still has a few surprises in store.$ 

fill, Grasshopper Explore the world of insects as you look at the Lubber grasshopper (Romalea).

Heart Nothing beats that "Aww" moment! Take a detailed, in-depth look at one powerful muscle and vital body organ, the heart.

**Kidney** From filtration to waste removal, investigate the body's very own specialized water treatment plant and body fluid balancer, the kidney.

**Owl Pellet** Ever wonder what happens to the indigestible parts when raptors swallow food whole? Find out as you deconstruct and explore an owl pellet.

**Rat** Beavers, capybara and agoutis, oh my? More fascinating than fearsome, learn about the Rodent Family from the outside in.

Shark Dissection An extended lab of older students. Get up close and personal with a real shark specimen. Learn about shark ecology, anatomy, and physiology in this 2-hour advanced lab.

Snake Dissection Snakes are marvels of adaptation. They can climb, burrow, swim and move swiftly across sand...all without legs! Come see what other amazing internal body changes allow snakes to make the most of their elongated form in this 2-hour advanced lab.

\*If you have questions about the animal source for the dissection materials, please email Reservations@hmns.org.



Classes presented in Jurassic James' collection are behind-the-scenes educational Labs on Demand, using the staff's training classrooms and, time permitting, featuring a special tour.



Discovery Labs can be offered as either

one-hour sessions or two-hour sessions. One-hour sessions are suggested for 1st - 6th grade and two-hour sessions are suggested for 7th - 12th grade. The class curricula are adapted from James Edward Washington III's time as a supplemental instructor in the Lone Star College System.

### PALEONTOLOGY | 1st Grade & up

**DINOSAURS!** There are thousands of dinosaur species known to science. In this class, we will look at the five major groups of dinosaurs - Theropoda (usually predatory dinosaurs), Sauropodomorpha (long-necked dinosaurs), Ornithopoda (Iguanodonts and "duck-billed" dinosaurs), Marginocephalia (horned dinosaurs), and Thyreophora (armored dinosaurs) - and what defines them.

**How Fossils Form** Most people know the fundamentals of fossilization, but this class will look at the many subdivisions that are taught in college courses - from imprints, cast, molds, recrystallization, petrification, pyritization, permineralization, and trace fossils like coprolites (fossil droppings) and tracks.

Paleontology 101 (*Two-hour session recommended*) An Introduction to Paleontology & Fossils covers specimens from the earliest invertebrates in prehistoric seas to the dinosaur right up to the end of the last "Ice age". This lecture portion will focus on the origins of the fossil record as well as the various methods of fossilization. To complete your student's understanding of the topics covered, they will be encouraged to touch and examine a variety of actual fossils. Time permitting, an in-depth tour of the Morian Hall of Paleontology using the Museum's internationally acclaimed collection of specimens is also included- time permitting.

What is a Dinosaur? The objective of this class is to learn the fundamental anatomical features that classify dinosaurs from all other prehistoric life. The second half of the class will be a brief journey through the Morian Hall of Paleontology to observe the same features on mounted skeletons. In the Morian Hall of Paleontology, we will use the handout received in class to identify which specimens are dinosaurs and which are not.

### PALEONTOLOGY | 1st Grade & up

Life in the Precambrian and Paleozoic: Before Dinosaurs This class is a detailed look at the earliest life on Earth and how they adapted to an ever-changing world. Bacteria, sponges, corals, Mollusca (clams, snails, and squid), Arthropods (bugs), Echinoderms (sea stars and sand dollars), and vertebrates (fish, amphibians, reptiles, and mammals) are all life forms that began during this time. These time periods culminated in the greatest extinction known to life on Earth, about 186 million years before the more well-known dinosaur extinction.

**Life in the Mesozoic: The Age of Reptiles** This is the time dinosaurs walked the Earth, but they were not alone. Flying above their heads were winged reptiles, and the oceans were filled with gigantic marine reptiles the likes of which could only be reimagined in Hollywood movies. And while these life forms dominated the world stage, mammals, snakes, crocodiles, turtles, legless snakes, bees, ants, and flowering plants acted as a supporting cast of characters.

**Life in the Jurassic** This class offers a detailed look at the museum's wildlife of the Jurassic Period, which includes Diplodocus, Stegosaurus, Allosaurus, Othnielosaurus, and Marine reptiles like Ichthyosaurs, Plesiosaurs, and Marine Crocodiles. We will discuss these animals and their lifestyles, then tour and see the actual skeletons for discussion.



Life in the Cretaceous This class offers a detailed look at the animals of the Cretaceous Period, which include Tyrannosaurus rex, Triceratops, Edmontosaurus ("duckbill"), Gorgosaurus, Denversaurus, Acrocanthosaurus, Deinonychus (raptor), Mosasaurus, Quetzalcoatlus, and more. We will discuss these animals and their lifestyles, then see the actual skeletons in the Morian Hall of Paleontology exhibit.

### Life in the Cenozoic: Life After Dinosaurs!

This class focuses on the fact that the 66-million- year-old dinosaur extinction event did not lead straight into the Ice age. There was a mammal renaissance in which bats took flight and whales evolved from land mammals, while tree-loving primates learned to walk upright. Here we see the story of us, mammals, the heirs to the dinosaurs.

Life in the Pleistocene: Ice Age When people say the "Ice age" they are referring to the Pleistocene, which translates to "most recent." The Pleistocene has been home to dire wolves, sabretooth cats, giant sloths, giant armadillos, the famed wholly mammoth, and the even larger Columbian mammoths. One thing that makes the animals from this time so interesting is that they lived in the Houston area, so you can consider them the local prehistoric wildlife!

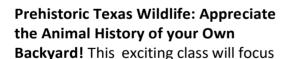
### PREHISTORTIC WILDLIFE

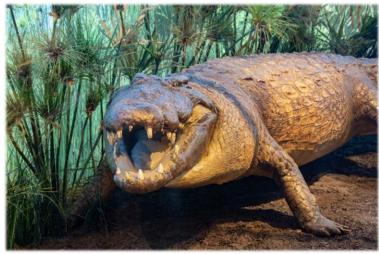
### 1st Grade & up

Prehistoric African Wildlife This class will focus on the broad range of wildlife that inhabits many of Africa's variety of ecosystems. It will cover the feeding methods of many African species, carnivorous, herbivorous, and how all these species can coexist. The tour portion will take place inside the Frensley/ Graham Hall of African Wildlife, where we will see a short-necked giraffe, learn why humans domesticated horses and not zebras, and examine how elephants in India are like organic bulldozers, while African elephants are having none of it!

**Prehistoric Animal Diets: Carnivores, Herbivores, and Omnivores, oh my!** The focus of this class is to study the dentition (teeth) of dinosaurs and other prehistoric life. Determining how and what these prehistoric animals ate is easily derived from modern analogous and morphology of the tooth. Using the handout received in class while in the Morian Hall of Paleontology, we will compare the teeth of each skeletal mount to determine diet.

Prehistoric Defense: Teeth, claws, run, or hide! When people imagine dinosaurs, they often see them fighting for food, territory, mates, or just because! This class will study the teeth, hones, and claws used to execute these actions while referencing actual fossil finds from all over the world as evidence.





on amphibians, reptiles, mammals, and birds of Texas. The instructor has been all over our great state and has seen and interacted with many of these species. Due to Texas' large size and geographical position, many species inhabit our state either year-round or seasonally. Have you ever wondered why they say "Where the deer and the antelope play" when Texas has no antelope, only pronghorns? This class will explain the answer to this as well as discuss many more ideas about your state's wildlife! We will also journey to the Farish Hall of Texas Wildlife, time permitting.

### GEOLOGY | 1st Grade & up

Introduction to Minerals (*Two-hour session recommended*) Using hundreds of specimens representing 200 different minerals species, this course focuses on the way different minerals form and how they are classified. With an emphasis on industrial and commercial uses, this course is a must for identifying and appreciating minerals in your day-to-day life. The second half of the class will be focused on the mineral collection of the Houston Museum of Natural Science. A quick tour of the Cullen Hall of Gems and Minerals (time permitting) will give you the chance to appreciate some of the world's finest mineral specimens and their uses in industry and art.

The Rock Cycle (*Two-hour session recommended*) Using a vast collection of rock and specimens (most of which were personally collected by the instructor), this tactile heavy introductory lecture will look at many of Earth's environments and geologic structures while explaining the rocks they produce. Time permitting, the accompanying tour of the Houston Museum of Natural Science features multiple exhibit halls.

Sedimentary Rocks and the Environments that Make Them This class focuses on the effects of weather, erosion, and transportation of the various sedimentary environments that make up the world. Highlights include the formation of the gulf coast, swamps, marshes, bogs, lakes, river features, estuaries, barrier islands, and lagoons. Time permitting, the tours will consist of portions of the Wiess Energy Hall, Morian Hall of Paleontology, Frensley/Graham Hall of African Wildlife, and Farish Hall of Texas Wildlife. These tours will provide visuals to clarify the concepts described in the classroom.

Igneous Rocks, Volcanoes, Metamorphic Rocks, and Metamorphism Emphasizing the relationship that volcanoes have with earthquakes and their effects on civilizations past and future, this course continues developing the concepts of the rock cycle, with a focus on the different types of volcanoes all over the world, what conditions create them, and the rocks they produce. The second portion of the lecture will focus on the various types of metamorphism caused by magma deep within the earth and lava at the surface.

**Geology of and Paleontology of Texas?** Most geology classes focus on global trends. This class is based solely on the rocks and fossils of the Lone Star State. Using materials personally collected by the instructor from every corner of the state. The story starts from the Precambrian a time before multicellular life and one of the oldest rocks you will ever touch to the last ice age's sediments and mammal bones.

### GEOLOGY | 1st Grade & up

Rocks and Minerals of Ancient Americas Have you ever wondered why some cultures leave pyramids and others do not? In this class, we will take a brief look at Granite, Scoria, Obsidian, Limestone, Sandstone, Gneiss, and more with the express emphasis on how the ancient peoples of the Americas used these materials to build their worlds. We will look at the different civilizations represented, with a focus on the specific geologic conditions that gave America's human inhabitants the building materials to create the megastructures, mythologies, and wealth of the Americas before the arrival of the old-world inhabitants. Time permitting, we will tour HMNS' Hall of the Americas. This course will show you how to tell the difference between Egyptian, Aztec, and Mayan pyramids, and much more!

Rocks and Minerals of Ancient Egypt This class provides a look at Granite, Scoria, Obsidian, Limestone, Sandstone, and Gneiss and how the ancient peoples of Egypt used these materials to build their worlds. The Ancient Egyptians are one of the most revered and researched ancient cultures. So, what more can we add to this grand story? Well, the simple question of how did they do it? We will focus on the specific geologic conditions that gave them the building materials to create their megastructures and mythologies. From a geologic standpoint, a majority of human history is a drive for resources, and the Egyptians were just downright lucky!

### GEOLOGY | 6th - 12th Grade

Plate Tectonics (*Two-hour class*) The idea of moving continents was first proposed a little over a century ago with Alfred Wegner's Theory of Continental Drift. The Theory of Plate Tectonics did not completely form until the late 1960s. This class will look at the clues scattered throughout the world and will end inside the Weiss Energy Hall, time permitting, where we will review the models and animations created to explain these theories.



### **Houston Museum of Natural Science**

5555 Hermann Park Drive Houston, Texas 77030

## Houston Museum of Natural Science at Sugar Land

13016 University Blvd Sugar Land, Texas 77479

### CONTACT US

### **Questions?**

Email us at reservations@hmns.org.

Due to the high volume of booking requests, email is the best way to reach us at this time.

### Office Hours

Mon-Fri; 9:00am - 4:00pm

